STRESS AND YOUR HORSE

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DePaolo Equine Concepts

<u>STRESS</u> causes <u>INFLAMMATION</u> which leads to <u>DISEASE</u>



The <u>Disease</u> that Ultimately Affects your Horse Depends on your Horses <u>Genetic Weak Link</u>

Cancer, COPD/Heaves, Cushings Syndrome, Insulin Resistance, EPSM, HYPP, Ulcers, Navicular Syndrome, Arthritis, Founder, Uvetitis/Moon Blindness, EPM, Kidney Failure, DSLD, Chronic Colic, Allergies, Photophobic Headshaking, You name it.

Types of <u>Stress</u> that can Affect our Horses

- Nutritional Stress
- Confinement Stress
- Medicinal Stress



Nutritional Stress

- Hays that are Too High in Non-Structural Carbohydrates
- Hays that are Too Low in Fiber
- Feeding way too much Grain
- Fasting throughout the Day
- Water Stress



Hays that are Too High in Non-Structural Carbohydrates Our Horses are eating Cow Hay ✓ Hay that was designed to put 1.5# per day on a Cow ✓ The Greener the Hay the more Sugars in it





Hays that are Too Low in Fiber Horses were designed to eat Brown Grass ✓ Bunch Grass

- Horses in the Wild Exercised while they Ate
 - Some times they would roam up to 30 miles a day in search of Food
- ✓ Todays' Hay lacks Lignin and Silica
 - Lignin and Silica are great sources of Fiber
 - * Fiber Deficiency can lead to Hind Gut Acidosis and Immune Deficiency
 - A large portion of the Immune System is housed within the Intestinal Tract





<u>Feeding</u> way too much <u>Grain</u> Horses weren't Designed to eat Grain ✓ Horses in the Wild eat Grain once a Year Only when the Grass Heads Out Usually after a Hard Winter Grains are Highly Inflammatory Causes Ulcers, Insulin Resistance, Cushings Syndrome, Arthritis, EPSM, Tying Up, etc.





Fasting throughout the Day

- Horses Fed only two or three Small Meals per Day
 - Leads to Ulcers, Decreased Performance, Poor Attitude and Compulsive Behaviors
 - ✓ Horses are Obligate Grazers
 - ✤ Acid is produced 24/7
 - The most important Buffer of Acid, Saliva, is produced only during the Chewing Process

Horses do not have a Gall Bladder

They were not designed to store Digestive Enzymes

<u>Water</u> Stress

 Many of our Horses are Drinking Water that is Contaminated

✓ Well Water: Arsenic, Iron, Lead and Manganese

✓ City Water: Treated with Aluminum



Confinement Stress

- Lack of Exercise
- No Horse to Horse Contact
- Decreased Levels of Sunlight
- Horses Defecate where they Eat
- No Ability to Self-Medicate

Lack of Exercise

Horses are Designed to Travel 10-30 miles/Day
Decreases their ability to Detox and Eliminate Lactic Acid from Training/Work
Compromises the Immune System



No Horse to Horse Contact

- No Mutual Grooming/Tactile Stimulation
- Causes Mental/Emotional Stress
- No Long Term Emotional Relationships



Decreased Levels of Sunlight
Causes a Vitamin D Deficiency
Leads to Decreased Serotonin Levels
Can lead to Increased Behavioral Issues, Anxiety and

Nervousness



Horses <u>Defecate</u> where they <u>Eat</u> Increases Parasitism and the spread of Disease





Medicinal Stress

- Vaccines
- Un-Necessary Deworming
- Other Medications
- Steroids
- All Drugs



Medicinal Stress Continued

Vaccines

✓ Highly Inflammatory

- Adjuvants Hyper-Stimulate the Immune System
- Can cause Fibrosis of the Fascial Tissues of the Body

Totally Compromises the Immune System for at least 21 Days

- Mercury (Thimerisol) is the most Neuro-Toxic substance known to Mankind
- The Immune System is almost completely made of Nerve Tissue
- Often allows Disease to take ahold

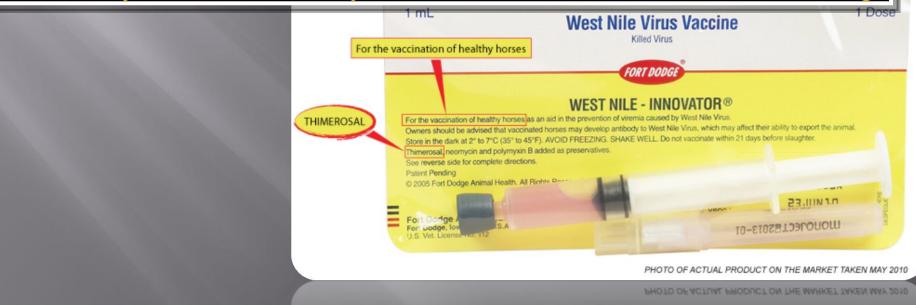


Vaccines Continued

• Many Vaccines are totally Un-Necessary

- Rhino/Flu, Strangles, Pneumobort-K, Routine Tetanus, Encephalomyelitis, West Nile Virus, Rabies
- Any Vaccinations (except Tetanus) after a Certain Number of Vaccines

✓ Any Vaccine for any Disease that is not Life Threatening

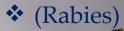


Vaccines Continued

 Human Immune Systems are No stronger than our Horses

 They don't submit themselves to the Stresses that We do

✓ Why do they need to be Vaccinated Yearly?

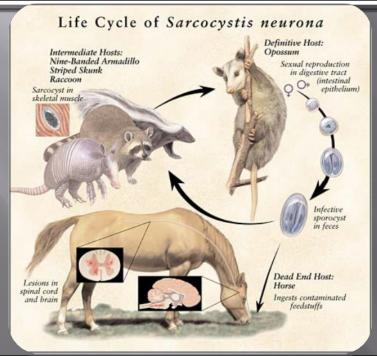




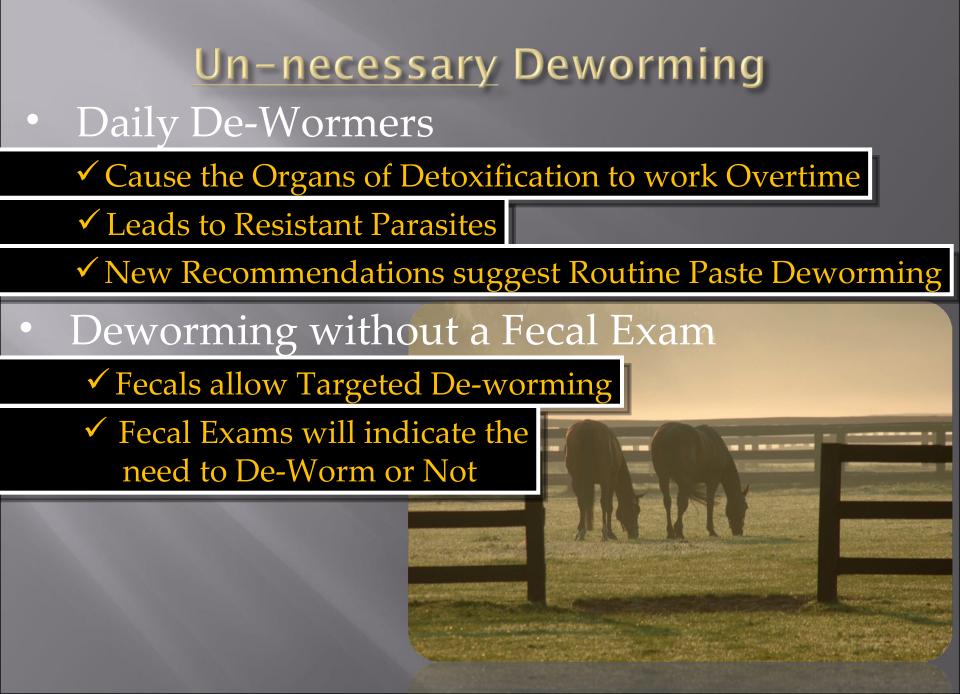
Vaccines Continued

Many Side-Effects go Un-Reported

- Vets were taught that Vaccine Reactions occur within 48 Hours
- ✓ Some Side Effects don't show for 10-21 Days
- Many Horses will start to show symptoms of Neurologic Disease within 4-6 weeks after being Vaccinated







Other Medications

"Show" Drugs

 ACTH, Dexamethasone, Injectable Calcium & Magnesium, Dormosedan, Lassix, etc.

Un-necessary Anti-inflammatory Drugs

✓ Bute, Banamine, Aspirin, Ketophen and Equiox, etc.

"Diagnostic" Joint Injections

 "Let's just do the Hocks and see if that Helps"

✓ Followed by the Stifles, then Coffin Joints, etc.



Any and All types of Steroid Therapy
Steroids only mask the True Cause of the Symptoms
Making Diagnosis of the Actual Disease much more Difficult



All Drugs Require <u>Detoxification</u> prior to Elimination from the Body







Conclusion

- Proper Nutrition
- Adequate Number of Meals Per Day
- Ample, Clean, Fresh, Non-Toxic Water
- Minimal Confinement/Proper Exercise
- No <u>Unnecessary</u> Medical Treatments



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